Appendix F Activity Hazard Analysis

- AHA Landfill Gas Extraction and Treatment System Installation
- AHA Sampling of Landfill Gas Monitoring Probes and Extraction Wells
- AHA Trenching and Excavation

Activity: Landfill Gas Extraction and Treatment System Installation

Author/Initial Review: J Moser Final Review: Dr. R. Von Burg

This task includes drilling, installation of connective piping to LFG treatment system and wellhead to connector pipe, construction/installation of treatment pad and system, and flow extraction testing.

| ACTIVITY | POTENTIAL HAZARDS | RECOMMENDED CONTROLS |
|---|---|--|
| Mobilization/Demobilization | Physical: Injury from heavy equipment; heavy lifting. Pinch points; slip, trip, and fall hazards. | Train equipment operators. |
| | | Wear hi-vis vests and hard hats |
| | | Minimize work and personnel in vicinity of equipment. |
| | | Keep feet and hands clear of moving/suspended materials and equipment. |
| General field activities/Brush clearing | Cuts, slashes, dismemberment | Keep personnel in area to a minimum |
| | Potential encounter with animals, poisonous plants, snakes and insects. | Use caution with wild animals; learn to recognize poisonous plants, wear insect repellant. |
| | Slip, trip, and fall hazards from uneven surfaces, animal holes, dropped equipment/tools. | Watch and be aware of potential hazards like holes, tools, etc. |
| | Contact with heavy equipment. | Wear PPE assigned by the SSHO including gloves, face shield or goggles, and hi-vis vest. |
| | | Maintain safe distance between workers. |
| | Repetitive-motion. | Provide ergonomic training, institute good housekeeping procedures |

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| ACTIVITY | POTENTIAL HAZARDS | RECOMMENDED CONTROLS |
|---|--|--|
| Drilling Operations | Contact with heavy equipment, vehicle traffic, noise | Drill rig will be equipped with two (2) easily accessible emergency shut down devices: one for the operator and one for the helper. |
| Changing flights/installing extraction wells | Dermal contact with contaminated soils. | Minimize personnel in area of operating equipment |
| | Contact with rotating augers | Provide auger guards. Use-long-handled shovels to remove cuttings. Observe safety precautions required for rotating augers |
| | Inhalation exposure to VOCs and other gases | Periodically monitor/test the atmosphere with the real time instruments to make sure vapors are not collecting on the ground at unsafe levels. |
| Decontamination/Pressure washing/Steam cleaning | Dermal contact with contaminated soils and water | Stage equipment for decontamination securely |
| | Physical contact with pressurized streams (injection hazard) | Separate contaminated and decontaminated equipment into the proper zones. Cleaned equipment shall not be stored in the EZ or CRZ. |
| | Physical contact with hot water/steam/objects | Decontamination stations shall be located at least 10 feet or more from operating equipment. |

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| ACTIVITY | POTENTIAL HAZARDS | RECOMMENDED CONTROLS |
|---|--|--|
| | Burns and flying debris | Wear PPE assigned by the SSHO. PPE for decontamination may include face shields, material guards, chemical resistant coveralls, latex or nitrile gloves At no time with a pressure washer to be used on decon personnel |
| Heavy Equipment Operation (drill rig/backhoe/trenching equipment/fork lift) | Physical contact with moving equipment, flying debris, vehicle traffic, dust, noise. | Inspect equipment daily for safe operation |
| | Uneven terrain | Equipment shall not be allowed to run unattended. |
| | Heavy lifting of pipes, fittings and/or equipment | Use only trained operators and use seat belts at all times |
| Loading/hauling operations | | Assess any uneven terrain for proper equipment support and positioning |
| | | Minimize personnel in area of operating equipment |
| | | All vehicles and equipment will have back up alarms |
| • Fueling | Fire, exposure to fuel vapors | Secure and cover loads. |
| | • Dust | Only UL/FM-approved safety cans shall be used to store fuel Depart feel program is still as a second safety. |
| | | Do not fuel near an ignition source |
| | | Do not fuel equipment while it is operating |

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| ACTIVITY | POTENTIAL HAZARDS | RECOMMENDED CONTROLS |
|---|---|--|
| | | Fire extinguishers shall be readily available Stand upwind during fueling. Wear proper PPE and Hi-visibility safety vests assigned by the SSHO |
| Repair of Geomembrane | Any physical or chemical hazard associated with specific task | Review specific components of this Hazard Analysis and institute proper control measures for the specific activity |
| Cutting/welding/installing boot assembly and geomembrane | Fumes, burns, heavy lifting repetitive motion | Inspect welding equipment daily for proper maintenance and operations |
| | | Observe ergonomic precautions regarding lifting and repetitive motion |
| | Inhalation exposure to VOCs and other gases | Periodically monitor/test the atmosphere to make sure vapors are not collecting on the ground at unsafe levels. Wear PPE assigned by the SSHO |
| Construction of LFG extraction and treatment system | Any physical or chemical hazard associated with specific task | Review specific components of this Hazard Analysis and institute proper control measures for the specific activity |
| Cutting/welding/installing HDPE pipe | • Fumes, burns | Inspect welding equipment daily for proper maintenance and operations |
| Excavating/grading/laying down base rock/pouring concrete Fence Installation | Heavy lifting of pipes, fittings and/or equipment | Observe ergonomic precautions regarding lifting and repetitive motion Wear PPE assigned by the SSHO |

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| ACTIVITY | POTENTIAL HAZARDS | RECOMMENDED CONTROLS |
|----------------------------------|--|---|
| Installing electrical components | Fire, explosion hazards, electrocution | Implement lockout/tagout procedures |
| | | Work to be conducted by qualified/certified electrician Work and materials will conform to the latest rules of the National board of Fire Underwriters' Code, regulations of the State Fire Marshal, and applicable local/state codes. |

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| PPE TO BE USED | MONITORING REQUIREMENTS | OTHER REQUIREMENTS |
|---|--|--|
| Level D PPE | | Meet training requirements below |
| • Street clothes or coveralls, | | Upgrade to Modified Level D if working in areas with poisonous plants. |
| Steel-toed work boots (except UXO personnel), Safety glasses, Hearing protection (if necessary), Hardhat, Leather gloves | | |
| Modified Level D PPE | Periodically monitor/test the atmosphere for CO, H₂S, and other hydrocarbons to make sure vapors are not collecting on the ground at unsafe levels. | Upgrade to Level C if monitoring shows the presence of VOCs or other gases above action limits |
| • If additional skin protection from poisonous plants is required, then upgrade Level D PPE ensemble to modified Level D PPE to include: Tyvek TM coveralls with elastic wrists and ankles, Nitrile gloves (inner), splash shield (if necessary). | | |
| Level C PPE Same protective equipment as Modified Level D with the addition of a full faced | Periodically monitor/test the atmosphere to make sure vapors are not collecting on the ground at unsafe levels. Monitor for heat and cold stress | Medically cleared and certified to wear a respirator and trained in the proper use and care of respirators |
| Level D with the addition of a full faced APR. | | |

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| EQUIPMENT TO BE USED | INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS | TRAINING REQUIREMENTS |
|--|--|---|
| Drill rigs | Pre-maintenance checks of equipment and documented inspection check off lists. | 40 hour HAZWOPER trained |
| Backhoes | Proper registrations and certifications for equipment and equipment operators. | Additional 8 hours Supervisor training. |
| HDPE Fusion cutter/fusion machine | Proper certifications of workers on the site. | • 3 days of supervised hazardous waste site experience. |
| Compressors | Underground utility inspections. | Bloodborne pathogens training |
| Hydrostatic testers | Daily inspection of the project site by the site superintendent. | Competent person for trenching and excavation |
| Water truck | Daily calibration of PIDs. | Mobilization and site-specific orientation. |
| Fire extinguishers | Battery check for LEL/H₂S meter. | Tailgate Safety Meetings |
| • LEL/H ₂ S meter/PID | <u>-</u> | Hazard communication |
| Delineators/Barricades/Signs | | Instruction on Manufacturer's safety requirements for equipment assigned, |
| • Radios | | Training on specific jobs, tools or equipment. |
| Hand tools | | • First-aid/CPR (2 individuals on site) |
| • Steam cleaners (pressure washers) | | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , |
| First Aid Kits | | |
| Eyewash Stations | | |

Activity: Sampling of Landfill Gas Monitoring Probes and Extraction Wells

Author/Initial Review: J Moser Final Review: Dr. R. Von Burg

This task includes purging and sampling of probes and wells using LFG Analyzer and Summa canisters.

Hazards expected during this phase of work include: Work on uneven surfaces, Use of hand tools, Noise, Heat Stress, safety expectations, Dust, Flora/fauna, Motor Vehicles, exposure to LFG

| ACTIVITY | POTENTIAL HAZARDS | RECOMMENDED CONTROLS |
|----------------------------------|---|--|
| Mobilizing and equipment staging | Pinch points; slip, trip and fall hazards Biological hazards, insects, snakes, animals and poison oak Heavy lifting Fire | Good housekeeping practices shall be performed. Keep work areas picked up and clean as feasible. Use proper PPE Avoidance procedures in SSHP Use proper lifting techniques Lifts greater than 60 pounds require assistance or mechanical equipment; size up the lift Fire extinguishers shall be readily accessible and maintained. |
| Purging and sampling | Inhalation exposure to VOCs and other gases Potential encounter with insects (e.g. spiders) that have made homes inside the protective casing and vaults. Contact with potentially contaminated materials and gas | Stay upwind when opening protective casing and vaults Test the atmosphere before purging and sampling to make sure vapors are not at unsafe levels Wear PPE assigned by the SSHO. Upgrade PPE when directed by SSHO Perform remote venting during purging Wear nitrile gloves during purging and sampling Inspect protective casing and vaults for insects |

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| ACTIVITY | POTENTIAL HAZARDS | RECOMMENDED CONTROLS |
|---|-----------------------------|---|
| | | Proper decontamination procedures shall be followed Label all containers. |
| Moving and shipping collected samples | Heavy lifting | Use proper lifting techniques |
| | Slip, trip and fall hazards | Lifts greater than 60 pounds require assistance or mechanical equipment; size up the lift Good housekeeping practices shall be performed Keep work areas picked up and clean as feasible Label all containers Store collected sample containers in secure area. |

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Hazards expected during this phase of work include: Work on uneven surfaces, Use of hand tools, Noise, Heat Stress, safety expectations, Dust, Flora/fauna, Motor Vehicles, exposure to LFG

| PPE TO BE USED | MONITORING REQUIREMENTS | OTHER REQUIREMENTS |
|--|---|--|
| • Level D PPE (hardhat, safety vest, safety glasses, steel toed boots, hearing protection) | Periodically monitor/test the atmosphere for VOCs and other gases | Meet training requirements below |
| EQUIPMENT TO BE USED | INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS | TRAINING REQUIREMENTS |
| Hand tools, radios Sampling equipment (probes, collection pipe/tube, sampling pump and sample containers) | Equipment calibrationPre-maintenance | Hazardous waste operations (40 hour HAZWAPER and 8 hour refresher training) Hazard communication training |
| Project vehicle. | Visual prior to use | Site safety orientation |
| | • Post-maintenance. | Daily tailgate safety meeting. |

Activity: Trenching and Excavation

Author/Initial Review: J Moser
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This task includes trenching/excavation of connective piping to LFG treatment system wellheads to connector pipes.

| ACTIVITY | POTENTIAL HAZARDS | RECOMMENDED CONTROLS |
|----------------------------------|---|--|
| Mobilization/Demobilization | Physical; Injury from heavy equipment; heavy lifting Pinch points; slip, trip and fall hazards | Train equipment operators. Minimize personnel in vicinity of equipment. Provide ergonomic training Institute good housekeeping procedures; keep feet/hands clear of moving /suspended materials and equipment. |
| Heavy Equipment Operations | Contact with heavy equipment, vehicle traffic, overhead utility lines, underground utilities | Inspect equipment daily for safe operating conditions. Do not use faulty equipment. Minimize personnel in area of equipment use Use lockout/tagout during repairs, manual lubrications, securing attachments and/or refueling operations. Getting on or off equipment while it is in motion is prohibited. Do not permit equipment to operate unattended |
| • Excavation Operations (Manual) | Falling into trench and trench collapses | Stay clear of the excavation. Nobody shall enter the excavation Store spoils a minimum of 4 feet away from excavation edge. Excavations greater than 4 feet shall use sloping or benching, etc. Utilize shoring for excavations deeper than 5 feet in depth. |

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| PPE TO BE USED | MONITORING REQUIREMENTS | OTHER REQUIREMENTS |
|---|---|--|
| • Level D PPE (hard hat, safety vest, safety glasses, steel toed boots, hearing | | Meet training requirements below |
| protection) | | |
| EQUIPMENT TO BE USED | INSPECTION REQUIREMENTS | TRAINING REQUIREMENTS |
| • Vehicles | Daily preventative maintenance and operational checks | • 40-hour HAZWOPER |
| Fire extinguishers, First aid kits | First aid kits and fire extinguishers | 8-hour refresher training |
| Blocking, bracing and shoring materials | Daily trench and excavation inspections | UXO personnel EOD training |
| Manual hand tools | | Tailgate safety meetings |
| Mechanized equipment | | Site-specific orientation |
| Geophysical instrumentation | | Poison oak awareness training |
| Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) | | Trench and excavation competent person |
| Communications equipment | | |